



*Leading the light*



# Compact RTC - Rackable

**Preliminary Technical Datasheet  
Real-Time Computer**

クロニクス株式会社

160-0023 東京都新宿区西新宿3-2-11 新宿三井ビル二号館9F TEL:03-5322-7191 FAX:03-5322-7790 Emai:sales@chronix.co.jp



## Table of Contents

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| Product Overview          | 2  |
| Technical Specifications  | 3  |
| Warranty and Installation | 9  |
| Support                   | 10 |



## Product Overview

### General Description

For the most demanding applications, ALPAO provides a state-of-the-art Compact Real Time Computer (Compact RTC), based on a Linux CPU running up to 5kHz with a typical latency of less than 80  $\mu$ s.

The RTC pipeline is specially optimized for high-speed AO loops, targeting specific applications such as atmospheric turbulences compensation.

The following functionalities are provided in RTC:

- Low Size Weight and Power
- Available on two formats, Tabletop or Rackable (2U 19")
- Compatible with a large range of ALPAO products, all wavefront sensors and deformable mirrors up to 820 actuators (more on demand)
- User friendly interface with ACE (available on order)
- RTC SDK Library available for advanced system integration
- Typical command matrix update rate : 1 Hz, online without opening the loop
- Accessibility to the data produced by the RTC in real time
- Advanced algorithms
  - Hadamard modes for fast and low-noise calibration
  - Modal calibration for optimized modal gain control
  - Anti-wind up controller for improved loop stability
  - Optimized centroid computation for enhanced robustness in scintillation or low-flux scenariis



Wavefront Sensor



Compact RTC



Deformable Mirrors



## RTC technical specifications and interfaces

### ALPAO RTC Technical Specifications

|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| RTC Dimensions (mm)                       | 88.9 x 436.8 x 298.8 (2U 19") |
| RTC Weight (kg)                           | 10.0                          |
| RTC power consumption <sub>max</sub> (kW) | 0.68                          |

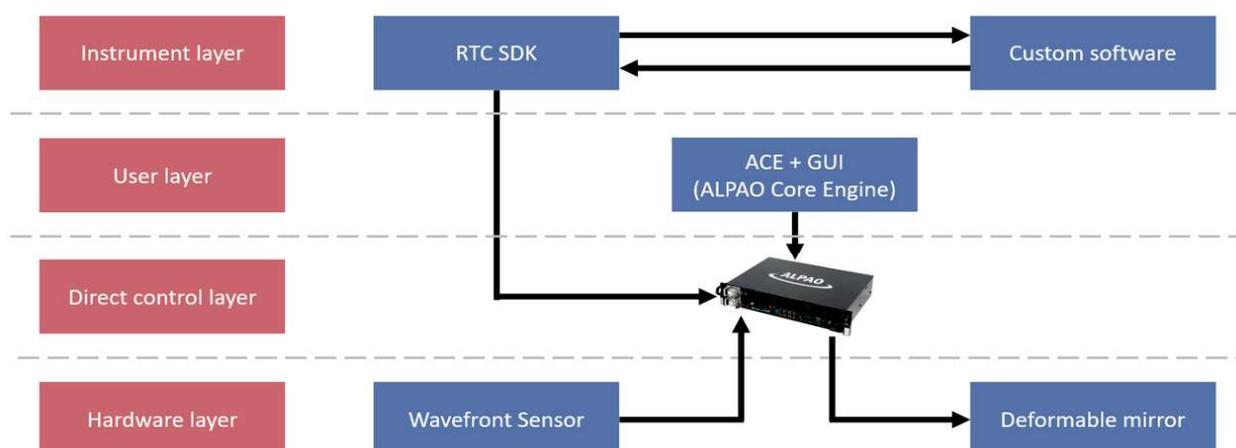
|                                  |                                    |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Functional temperature (°C)      | 0 °C to 35 °C, no direct sunlight. |
| Storage temperature (°C)         | -40 °C to 70 °C                    |
| Maximum temperature gradient(°C) | TBD                                |

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Functional relative humidity (°C) | 8% to 90% RH - Non-condensing atmosphere |
| Storage relative humidity (°C)    | 5% to 95% RH                             |

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Functional altitude (m) | TBD |
| Storage altitude (m)    | TBD |

### Available interfaces

ALPAO strongly recommends using ALPAO ACE software (available on order) for a steep learning curve, and ALPAO RTC SDK (available on demand) for advanced users and industrial applications.



\*The maximum frequency of the perturbation that can be attenuated by the system, is defined for each configuration on request.



# ALPAO Real-Time Computer

## RTC Performances

### ALPAO RTC Typical Performances

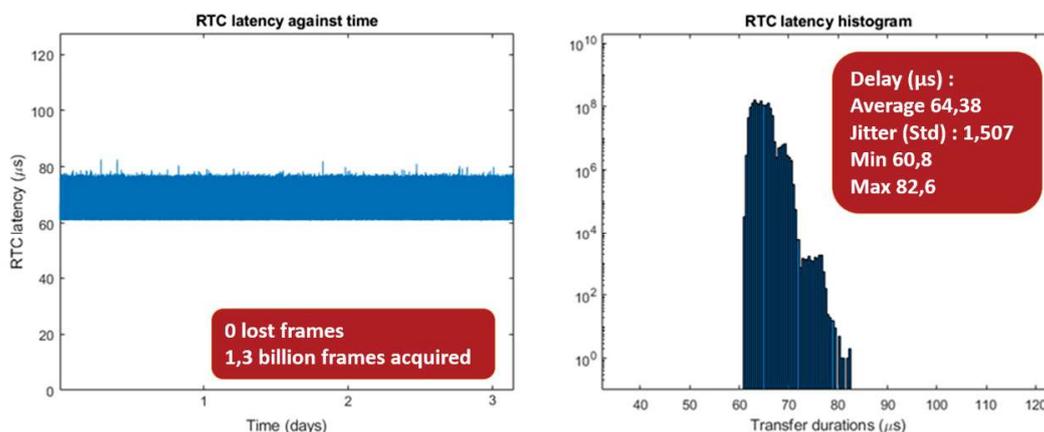
AO loop performances are capped by both RTC performances and WFS performances. Please refer to ALPAO Wavefront Sensors datasheets to evaluate the overall performances of the AO loop.

|                                |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| WFS sub-aperture ROI           | 8x8  | 10x10 | 15x15 | 16x16 | 19x19 | 23x23 | 31x31 |
| Compatible DM (Fried geometry) | DM69 | DM97  | DM192 | DM256 | DM308 | DM468 | DM820 |

|                 |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| RTC Performance | Max Frame rate (Hz)  | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 |
|                 | RTC delay ( $\mu$ s) | 30   | 30   | 30   | 30   | 40   | 80   | 60   |

### RTC Latency

Lost frame and jitter could have a large impact on the overall loop performances and stability. In the following example, there was zero lost frame over 3 days while working at 5 kHz using ALPAO SH-CMOS Fast 32x32 subapertures and a DM820. RTC latency was very stable as shown on the following histogram.



### Telemetry server capability option

Data produced by the RTC can be accessed through its buffer. The buffer changes with system and setup. For example, a DM308, InGaAs Fast Wavefront Sensor system running at 3kHz, has a buffer of about 1 million frames.

Telemetry server option will allow you to record this data in real time. This option needs to be confirmed by ALPAO, and may not be available for the most demanding systems.



## ALPAO Real-Time Computer

### Bill of materials, power and cooling

#### RTC Package Items

| Item               | Product                                | Quantity |
|--------------------|--|----------|
| Real Time Computer | ALPAO Compact RTC - Rackable           | 1        |
| Sliding rails      | 1U height sliding rails set            | 1        |
| Power Supply       | Cable C13- Country specific power plug | 1        |
|                    | RJ45                                   | 1        |
| Packaging          | Carton Box                             | 1        |

Note : Laptop (MSERV), Keyboard, Mouse, Screen are not provided with ALPAO Compact RTC

#### Power Interface

| System ID   | Item                                  | Power Supply Voltage | Max Power | Max Current | Frequency |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Compact RTC | 1U 600/680W Multi output PWS 80+ Gold | 100 - 240 VAC        | 680 W     | n/a         | 50-60 Hz  |

#### System cooling

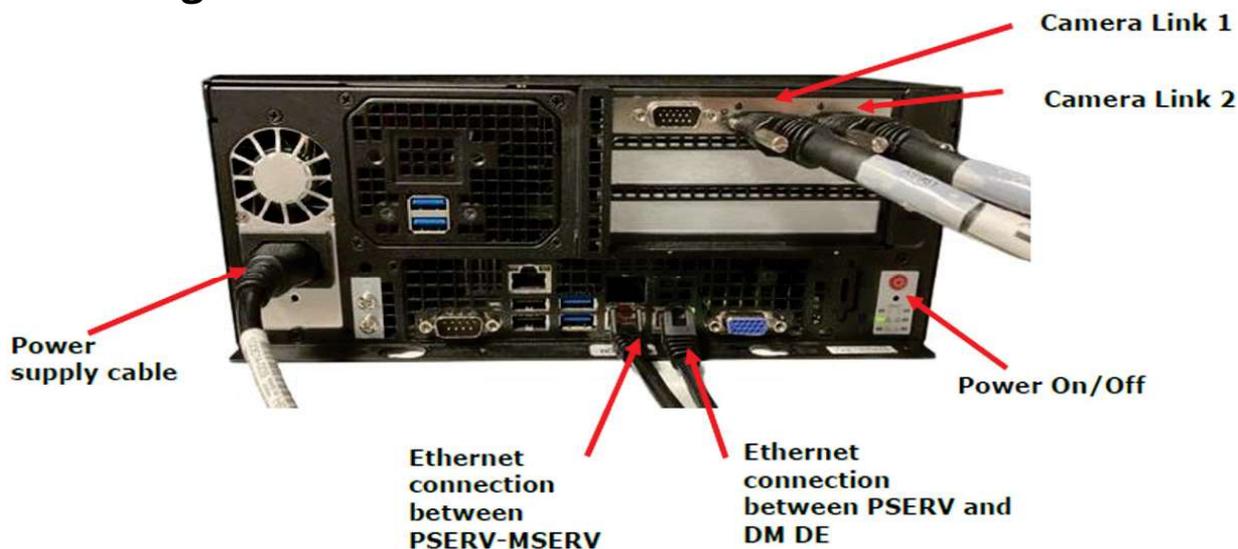
| System ID  | Description           |
|------------|-----------------------|
| Fans       | 4x 4-PIN PWM 8cm Fans |
| Air Shroud | 1 Air Shroud          |



# ALPAO Real-Time Computer

## Cabling and certification

### Cabling



Note : The image represents the Tabletop version, Rackable will be available soon.  
For more details, please refer to Compact RTC Quick Start Guide

### Certification

#### Certified Safety Models

Compliant with UL or CSA: E403iF-S6X12 and E403iF-6.

#### Regulatory Compliance

FCC, ICES, CE, UKCA, VCCI, RCM, NRTL, CB

#### Applied Directives, Standards

|  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| EMC/EMI: 2014/30/EU (EMC Directive)            | EN/BS 61000-3-2  |
| Electromagnetic Compatibility Regulations 2016 | EN/BS 61000-3-3  |
| FCC Part 15 Subpart B Class A                  | EN/BS 61000-4-2  |
| ICES-003                                       | EN/BS 61000-4-3  |
| VCCI-CISPR 32                                  | EN/BS 61000-4-4  |
| AS/NZS CISPR 32                                | EN/BS 61000-4-5  |
| EN/BS 55032                                    | EN/BS 61000-4-6  |
| EN/BS 55035                                    | EN/BS 61000-4-8  |
| CISPR 32                                       | EN/BS 61000-4-11 |
| CISPR 24/CISPR 35                              |                  |

Product Safety: 2014/35/EU (LVD Directive)

UL/CSA 62368-1 (USA and Canada)

Electrical Equipment (Safety) Regulations 2016

IEC/EN/BS 62368-1

Environment: 2011/65/EU (RoHS Directive)

EC 1907/2006 (REACH)

2012/19/EU (WEEE Directive)



## Architectures

### Architectures available<sup>1</sup>

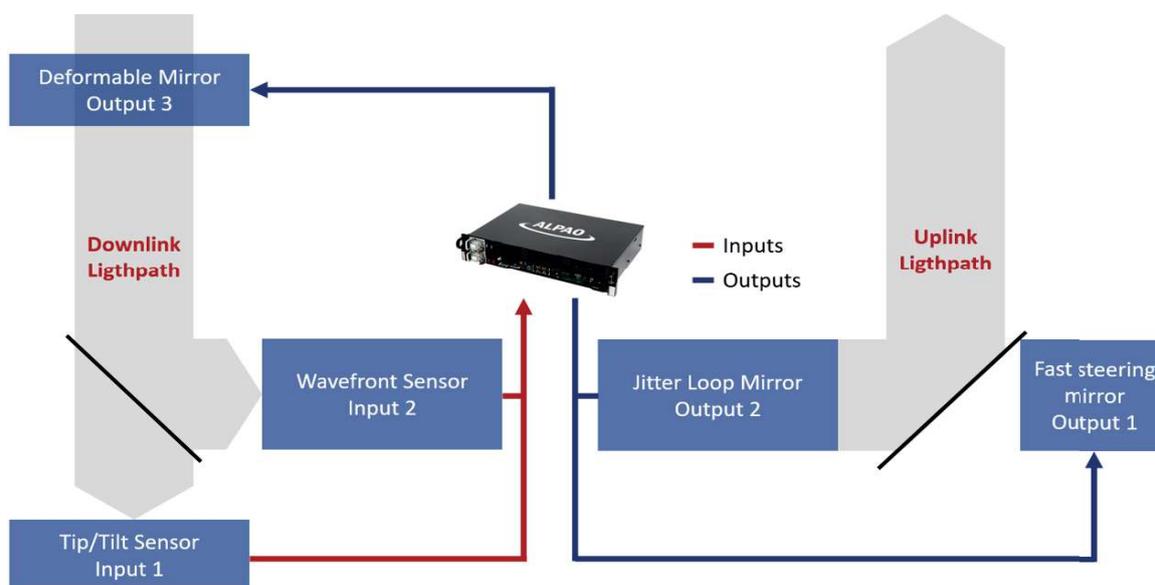
ALPAO RTC allows almost all varieties of architectures

- Single Input Single Output (SISO)
- Single Input Multiple Outputs (SIMO)
- Multiple Inputs Multiple Outputs (MIMO)

### SISO example : Classic AO Loop



### MIMO example : OGS<sup>2</sup> for Free Space Optical Communication



<sup>1</sup>Non-exhaustive list. For any request, please contact us in order to discuss the feasibility of your project.

<sup>2</sup>Optical Ground Station



## Safety and grounding

### Safety Instructions

- This PDU (Power Distribution Unit) is intended for indoor use only.
- Do not install this PDU where excessive moisture or heat is present.
- Never install any wiring, equipment or PDU's during a lightning storm.
- Always connect this PDU into a three-wire, grounded power outlet.
- The power input cable should be connected to appropriate branch circuit/mains protection (fuse or circuit breaker). Connection to any other type of power outlet may result in a shock hazard.
- Use only the supplied brackets for mounting.
- Never work alone under hazardous conditions.
- Check that the power cord, plug and socket are in good condition.
- Disconnect the PDU from the power outlet before you install or connect equipment to reduce the risk of electric shock if you cannot verify grounding. Reconnect the PDU to the power outlet only after you have made all connections.
- Use a protective earth connector with equipment. This type of connector carries the leakage current from the load devices (computer equipment). Do not exceed a total leakage current of 3.5mA or a risk of electrical shock will result.
- Use the M3 threaded earth point on the back of the PDU to directly ground to the rack.
- ALWAYS make sure the equipment that has been connected to the PDU is OFF, before switching on the PDU, as the Inrush Current can blow the power fuse and activate the protection circuit.
- All the equipment plugged into this unit should have the correct fuses fitted for their current draw.



## Warranty and Installation

### Warranty

The Equipment is guaranteed against latent defect for a period of 12 (twelve) months from the date of supply.

Any request for intervention under the guarantee must be communicated by the Client to ALPAO by email at [support@alpao.fr](mailto:support@alpao.fr) as soon as possible after the defect is discovered. The guarantee claim must indicate the exact nature of the defect and be accompanied by one of the following supporting documents: purchase order, order confirmation, invoice or delivery note.

The Client expressly authorises ALPAO to examine the Equipment to verify the reality of the defect invoked and to investigate its origin.

If the claims are found to be founded, ALPAO will, at its discretion and at its own expense, replace, repair or reimburse the defective or faulty Equipment.

This guarantee is not enforceable in the following cases:

- Non-compliant use of the Equipment or non-respect of the user instructions by the Client
- Lack of maintenance or cleaning of the Equipment
- Modifications made to the Equipment, repairs or work carried out on the Equipment
- Unauthorized third-party intervention on the Equipment
- Normal wear and tear

Extensions of the Warranty are available as option at the time of purchase

### Installation

Unless the Client has taken out an On-site Support Service for this purpose, it shall be solely responsible for Equipment installation and wiring at the place of use (wiring, software, batteries, etc.).

The Equipment is supplied for the exclusive use of the Client. The Equipment must only be entrusted to duly qualified personnel who have, where applicable, the required authorisations. The Equipment must be kept in good working condition, be duly cleaned, and be used by the Client in strict compliance with the instructions for use issued by ALPAO. The Equipment may not be used for any purpose other than that for which it is normally intended.

The Equipment are not designed, intended or authorized for use in life support, life sustaining, human implantable, nuclear facilities, flight control systems or any other applications in which the failure of the Equipment could results in personal injury, loss of life or catastrophic damage



## ALPAO Real-Time Computer

### Support

#### Support

To contact support, please send an email to, or call :

support@alpao.fr  
+33 476 890 965 (9am to 5pm FRANCE TIME)

Please, provide a detailed explanation of the problem as well as the serial number of your product. A ticket will be created and we will contact you within the shortest delay possible.

**Other ALPAO Products:**

**Deformable Mirrors**

**Deformable Modal Mirrors**

**Large Aperture Deformable Mirrors**

**ALPAO Software Control**



727, rue Aristide Berges  
38330 Montbonnot - France

[www.alpao.com](http://www.alpao.com)  
[support@alpao.fr](mailto:support@alpao.fr)

Find us also on



クロニクス株式会社

160-0023 東京都新宿区西新宿3-2-11新宿三井ビル二号館9F TEL:03-5322-7191 FAX:03-5322-7790 Email:sales@chronix.co.jp